

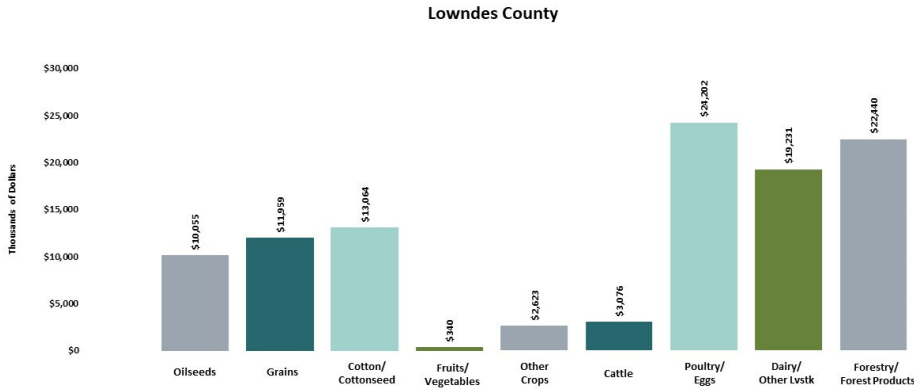
# Economic Contribution of Agricultural Sales

## Lowndes County, MS (2022)

[extension.msstate.edu/economic-profiles](http://extension.msstate.edu/economic-profiles)

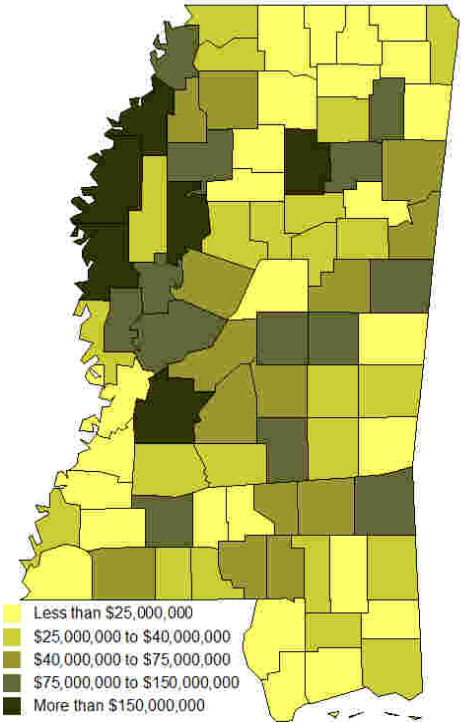


### Commodity Output



Sales denoted in thousands of dollars  
Source: IMPLAN 2021 Dataset

### Total Value Added Attributable to Agricultural Production



Economic Impacts	Employment	Labor Income	Value Added	Industry Sales
Direct Effect	664.8	\$33,547,833	\$45,184,795	\$104,459,266
Indirect Effect	189.3	\$10,372,486	\$14,349,000	\$26,487,790
Induced Effect	142.8	\$6,296,130	\$12,735,809	\$22,642,237
<b>Total Effect</b>	<b>996.9</b>	<b>\$50,216,449</b>	<b>\$72,269,603</b>	<b>\$153,589,293</b>

Employment denotes number of annual jobs.

#### Macro Industry Total Effects

Agriculture	778.2	\$40,392,576	\$52,067,466	\$114,182,421
Construction	3.6	\$169,494	\$208,520	\$721,457
*TIPU	2.0	\$228,998	\$911,063	\$2,300,564
Manufacturing	0.2	\$19,408	\$33,318	\$170,122
Trade	47.1	\$1,997,261	\$4,498,851	\$8,602,829
Service	162.2	\$7,118,443	\$14,014,700	\$26,363,509
Government	3.6	\$286,434	\$527,942	\$1,219,929

\*TIPU is Transportation, Infrastructure, and Public Utilities

### County Rank in Mississippi

Commodity	Ranking
Oilseeds	30
Grains	15
Cotton/Cottonseed	16
Fruits/Vegetables	41
Other Crops	40
Cattle	39
Poultry/Eggs	26
Other Livestock/Dairy	7
Forestry/Logging	16

Industries Most Impacted by Agricultural Output	Employment	Labor Income	Value-Added	Industry Sales
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	96.6	\$6,058,715	\$6,053,904	\$6,551,712
Other real estate	24.2	\$754,954	\$1,781,483	\$4,807,115
Owner-occupied dwellings	0.0	\$0	\$2,685,050	\$3,240,411
Wholesale-Other nondurable goods merch whlsale	8.7	\$518,336	\$1,239,359	\$2,905,941
Hospitals	11.7	\$928,043	\$1,106,786	\$2,199,125

## Employment and Labor Income by Commodity

Commodity	Employment	Labor Income	Value Added	Industry Output
Oilseeds	29	\$4,402,520	\$5,798,640	\$10,117,798
Grains	56	\$2,694,906	\$1,904,574	\$13,091,733
Cotton/Cottonseed	52	\$4,034,803	\$5,232,377	\$13,322,596
Fruits/Vegetables	1	\$116,137	\$175,804	\$335,384
Other Crops	31	\$189,499	\$443,547	\$0
Cattle	16	\$322,221	\$1,105,312	\$3,102,213
Poultry/Eggs	34	\$495,477	\$1,665,110	\$24,432,708
Other Lvstk/Dairy	247	\$8,679,540	\$14,313,853	\$0
Forestry/ Logging	199	\$12,612,730	\$14,545,579	\$22,630,481
<b>Total</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>\$33,547,833</b>	<b>\$45,184,796</b>	<b>\$87,032,913</b>

## Estimated Change in Local Taxes from Change in Sector Sales

Description	Employment Compensation	Taxes on Production and Imports	Households	Corporations
Social Insurance	\$0			
TOPI: Sales Tax		\$839		
TOPI: Property Tax				
TOPI: Other Tax		\$558,700		
Corporate Profits Tax				\$0
Personal Taxes			\$42,059	
<b>Total Local Taxes</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$559,539</b>	<b>\$42,059</b>	<b>\$0</b>

## Estimated Change in State Taxes from Change in Sector Sales

Description	Employment Compensation	Taxes on Production and Imports	Households	Corporations
Social Insurance	\$2,106			
TOPI: Sales Tax		\$872,051		
TOPI: Property Tax				
TOPI: Other Tax		\$73,955		
Corporate Profits Tax				\$338,070
Personal Taxes			\$927,962	
<b>Total State Taxes</b>	<b>\$2,106</b>	<b>\$946,006</b>	<b>\$927,962</b>	<b>\$338,070</b>

## Top 10 Counties by Commodity Groups - ranked by Sales (Output)

### Oilseeds

County	Sales
Bolivar	\$240,163,663
Washington	\$239,176,774
Sunflower	\$213,722,814
Leflore	\$117,885,809
Tallahatchie	\$92,013,781
Coahoma	\$90,938,087
Sharkey	\$84,022,313
Tunica	\$65,369,338
Humphreys	\$55,495,788
Quitman	\$49,493,639

### Grains

County	Sales
Washington	\$77,921,470
Yazoo	\$63,350,792
Bolivar	\$61,696,149
Leflore	\$61,386,474
Sunflower	\$60,133,255
Tallahatchie	\$51,829,443
Tunica	\$39,820,480
Coahoma	\$36,389,685
Noxubee	\$35,322,616
Sharkey	\$30,337,322

### Fruits/Vegetables/Nuts

County	Sales
Calhoun	\$35,356,689
Chickasaw	\$21,866,454
Webster	\$6,839,526
Yalobusha	\$4,798,438
Pearl River	\$3,155,904
Wayne	\$3,114,100
Lamar	\$2,698,357
Tate	\$2,251,666
Forrest	\$2,190,355
Greene	\$2,113,413

### Cotton/Cottonseed

County	Sales
Coahoma	\$84,316,304
Tallahatchie	\$48,448,510
Holmes	\$44,646,899
Leflore	\$42,187,990
Yazoo	\$29,232,943
Noxubee	\$26,778,103
Panola	\$26,769,965
Humphreys	\$23,399,646
Quitman	\$22,789,327
Tunica	\$20,995,375

### Other Crops

County	Sales
George	\$13,513,934
Neshoba	\$9,939,933
Tate	\$9,735,152
Monroe	\$8,031,006
Holmes	\$7,996,082
Yazoo	\$7,981,424
Hinds	\$7,891,189
Pearl River	\$6,999,928
Panola	\$5,770,916
Carroll	\$5,639,727

### Cattle and Calves

County	Sales
Covington	\$14,838,022
Scott	\$7,969,301
Lincoln	\$7,839,444
Jones	\$6,970,045
Tate	\$6,946,170
Walthall	\$6,793,894
Simpson	\$6,268,061
Pearl River	\$6,208,374
Neshoba	\$5,985,055
Marshall	\$5,979,814

### Poultry/Eggs

County	Sales
Leake	\$405,106,025
Neshoba	\$317,620,337
Jones	\$300,141,607
Jasper	\$284,358,381
Smith	\$282,518,612
Covington	\$263,079,398
Wayne	\$257,859,056
Scott	\$213,262,154
Simpson	\$189,551,395
Newton	\$132,506,170

### Other Animal Production\*

County	Sales
Leflore	\$111,659,471
Noxubee	\$60,028,564
Sunflower	\$50,872,841
Chickasaw	\$42,223,630
Humphreys	\$38,383,491
Coahoma	\$23,125,350
Lowndes	\$19,231,266
Calhoun	\$18,177,748
Monroe	\$14,988,461
Rankin	\$9,532,200

### Forestry/Logging

County	Sales
Hinds	\$154,921,242
Neshoba	\$82,276,301
Lincoln	\$63,558,829
Stone	\$49,257,258
Smith	\$45,725,865
Amite	\$42,216,494
Franklin	\$33,454,247
Yazoo	\$32,532,181
Tishomingo	\$28,803,843
Leake	\$28,585,873

\*See Data Key

# MISSISSIPPI COUNTY ECONOMIC CONTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL SALES PROFILES DATA KEY

**Data Key** — All data were obtained from the 2022IMPLAN dataset ([www.implan.com](http://www.implan.com)) except for commercial logging (2023 Harvest of Forest Products. John Auel. Mississippi Forestry Association. Accessed February 2024).

## IMPLAN Sector Data

For this contribution analysis, data from the 2021 IMPLAN dataset were used. Each sector corresponds to several NAICS industry codes. Below is a non-exclusive list of the NAICS codes included in each of the IMPLAN agriculture sectors:

- **Oilseed Farming** — Field/seed production: soybean, canola, flaxseed, oilseed, sunflower, and oilseed/grain combinations.
- **Grain Farming** — Field/dry grain/seed production: rice, wheat, lentil, lima bean, pea, corn, barley, milo, oat, rye, broomcorn, and garbanzo.
- **Vegetable and Fruit Farming** — Field/seed production: sweet potato, carrot, potato, vegetable, melon, yam, bean, beet, cabbage, celery, collard, leafy greens, okra, pumpkin, pepper, tomato, grapes, citrus fruit, berry, fig, olive, tropical fruit, and other fruit/vegetable.
- **Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production** — Mushroom, herb, melon, Christmas tree, sprout, foliage, house plant, turf, sod, shrubby flower, and nursery growing.
- **Cotton Farming** — Field/seed production: cotton and cottonseed.
- **All other crop farming** — Field/seed production: peanut, hay, alfalfa, herbs, spices, and maple farming.
- **Beef cattle ranching and farming** — Beef cattle ranching and farming, calf production, cattle conditioning operations, dairy heifer replacement production, stocker and feeder calf production, fattening cattle, feed yards, and feed lots.
- **Poultry and egg production** — Egg, chicken, turkey, and duck production, and hatcheries.
- **Other Livestock/Dairy** — Made up of *Animal production, except cattle and poultry and eggs* and *Dairy cattle and milk production*. Includes dairy cattle and milk production, and the farming and production (including milk production) of many other animals such as quail, hogs, pigs, goats, catfish, bees, donkeys, sheep, horse, mules, deer, worms, among others.
- **Forestry, forest products, timber tract production, and logging** — Tract operations; gathering of aromatic wood gathering, balsam needles, bark, gum, moss, and forest products; growing trees; tree seed extracting; tree seed growing for reforestation; and harvesting moss or teaberries; cutting and transporting timber; rough wood manufacturing; field chipping; and rough wood mfg.

## Economic Impact Estimates

The economic impact estimates contained in this profile were derived using the 2022 IMPLAN data and input-output relationships from IMPLAN (a proprietary economic impact estimation software package — <https://www.implan.com>) and information from the 2021 Harvest of Forest Products (<http://extension.msstate.edu/content/harvest-forest-products>). Definitions of individual economic effects are as follows:

**Direct Effects**—represent the initial change to industries considered relevant to the production agriculture and short rotation woody crops sectors.

**Indirect Effects**—represent changes in inter-industry transactions when supplying industries respond to demand changes from directly affected industries (the direct effects above).

**Induced Effects**—represent changes in local spending that result from income changes in the affected industry sectors.

**Employment**—annual average of monthly jobs in the industry. A job can be either part-time or full-time, and a person can hold more than one job (the employment or job count is not necessarily the same as the count of employed persons).

**Labor Income**—all employment income, including employee compensation (wages and benefits) and proprietor income.

**Value Added**—represents the difference between an industry's total output and the cost of its intermediate inputs. Intermediate inputs are calculated as gross output (sales or receipts plus other operating income plus inventory change) minus intermediate inputs (consumption of goods and services purchased from other industries or imported).

**Output**—represents the value of production (sales) by an industry in a calendar year.

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